

## INDEX

---

### ADMINISTRATIVE BOARDS.

1. *Delegation of Power* to administrative board by State. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.
2. *Procedure*. Validity of administrative procedure provided by National Labor Relations Act. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.
3. *Id.* Procedure for refund of "processing" taxes collected under invalid Agricultural Adjustment Act. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.
4. *Id.* *Fair Hearing* before regulatory commission in rate case essential to due process. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 292.
5. *Judicial Review* of decisions of state administrative board. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 182.
6. *Id.* Review of findings of National Labor Board. *Washington, V. & M. Co. v. National Labor Board*, 142.

### ADMIRALTY.

1. *Liability of Carrier to Cargo. Insurance*. Waiver of exemptions of Harter Act; insurance against liability; construction of policies; carrier's insurance enures to benefit of shippers; underwriter's equity of subrogation. *Great Lakes Corp. v. Interstate S. S. Co.*, 646.
2. *Procedure. Appeals*. Rule of Circuit Court of Appeals permitting appeal to be taken by filing notice of appeal with clerk of District Court and serving proctor of adverse party, invalid because inconsistent with Act of Feb. 13, 1925, § 8 (c). *Alaska Packers Assn. v. Pillsbury*, 174.

**ADVISORY DECREE.** See Jurisdiction, I, 1.

**AGENCY.** See Constitutional Law, VII, (C), 3.

1. *Relationship*. Employer was not agent of insurance company in transactions relating to group insurance. *Boseman v. Connecticut Ins. Co.*, 196.
2. *Liability of Agent* of undisclosed principal. *Oppenheimer v. Harriman Bank*, 206.

### AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT ACT.

Refunds of taxes. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

**ALABAMA.**

1. Validity of Unemployment Compensation Act. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.
2. Validity of privilege tax on foreign corporations. *Southern Gas Corp. v. Alabama*, 148.

**ANTICIPATION.** See **Patents for Inventions**, 2-3.

**APPROPRIATIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 12-13, 17-19.

**ASSIGNMENT.** See **International Law**, 3; **Taxation**, II, 2.

*Effect of Assignment of oil leases. Thomas v. Perkins*, 655.

**ASSOCIATED PRESS.** See **Constitutional Law**, III.

**ASSOCIATIONS.** See **Taxation**, II, 3.

**ATTORNEY'S FEES.** See **Bankruptcy**, 3-4.

**BANKRUPTCY.**

1. *Applicability of Act.* Who is "farmer" under § 75. *First National Bank v. Beach*, 435.
2. *Jurisdiction of Bankruptcy Court* to protect estate against waste and fraud; enjoining suit in other federal court. *Steelman v. All Continent Corp.*, 278.
3. *Fees and Expenses.* Allowance by state court for legal services, held subject to revision by bankruptcy court in subsequent proceeding under § 77B. *Shulman v. Hotel Co.*, 172.
4. *Appeals.* Order disallowing such a fee was appealable only under § 24b, in the discretion of the appellate court. *Id.*

**BANKS.**

*National Banks. Liability* for fraudulent sale of own stock; claim of rescinding shareholder in proceeds of assessments; rank of claim. *Oppenheimer v. Harriman Bank*, 206.

**BILL OF EXCEPTIONS.**

1. *Time for Filing.* When extended to specific date which falls on Sunday, bill may be filed next day; Criminal Appeals Rule XIII. *Ray v. United States*, 158.
2. *Id.* Authority of Circuit Court of Appeals to extend time for filing. *Id.*
3. *Id.* Refusal of Circuit Court of Appeals to extend time for filing held not abuse of discretion. *Id.*
4. *Correction. Form.* Authority of Circuit Court of Appeals to return bill to trial judge for correction or for condensation and narration of evidence. *Id.*

**BOARD OF TAX APPEALS.**

*Jurisdiction. U. S. ex rel. Girard Co. v. Helvering*, 540.

**BURDEN OF PROOF.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 8; **Evidence**, 9-11.

**CANCELLATION.** See **Evidence**, 8; **Insurance**, 4.

**CESSION.**

Cession of land in Red Lake Indian Reservation. *Chippewa Indians v. U. S.*, 358.

**CHAIN STORES.**

See *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

**CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS.** See **Taxation**, I, 2.

**CHIPPEWA INDIANS.** See **Indians**, 1-2.

**CLAIMS.** See **Indians**, 1.

**COERCION.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 8; **Labor Organizations**, 1.

**COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 1; **Evidence**, 3; **Labor Organizations**, 1.

**COMMERCE.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 1-9; **Interstate Commerce Acts**.

**COMMUNISM.**

See *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

**CONFISCATION.**

Effect of Soviet Government's expropriation of deposit of Russian corporation in New York bank and its assignment to United States. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

**CONFLICT OF LAWS.** See **Insurance**, 2.

**CONFORMITY ACT.**

Effect of Act; Act does not extend to Circuit Court of Appeals. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 239.

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.** See **Statutes**, 1-8.

I. Miscellaneous, p. 786.

II. Commerce Clause, p. 787.

III. First Amendment, p. 788.

IV. Fifth Amendment, p. 788.

V. Seventh Amendment, p. 789.

VI. Tenth Amendment, p. 789.

VII. Fourteenth Amendment.

(A) In General, p. 789.

(B) Due Process Clause, p. 789.

(C) Equal Protection Clause, p. 791.

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**—Continued.**I. Miscellaneous.**

1. *Delegation of Power.* Payment of proceeds of coconut oil processing tax to Philippine Government, without direction as to the expenditure thereof, was not unconstitutional delegation of legislative power. *Cincinnati Soap Co. v. U. S.*, 308; see also *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

2. *International Compacts.* Authority of President; participation by Senate. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

3. *Indians.* Power of Government to manage property of Indian wards is subject to constitutional limitations. *Chippewa Indians v. U. S.*, 358.

4. *Ex Post Facto Laws.* Washington statute making standard of punishment more onerous, void as applied to crime committed before enactment. *Lindsey v. Washington*, 397.

5. *Right to Trial by Jury.* *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

6. *Prosecution by Information.* *Duke v. U. S.*, 492.

7. *Territories and Dependencies.* Scope of legislative power of Congress in dealing with territories, possessions and dependencies. *Cincinnati Soap Co. v. U. S.*, 308.

8. *Relative State and Federal Powers.* Unemployment Compensation Act of Alabama did not involve unconstitutional surrender of state power; enactment not coerced by federal Social Security Act. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

9. *Federal Taxation. General Welfare.* Validity of tax imposed upon employers by Title IX of Social Security Act to provide unemployment compensation. *Steward Machine Co. v. Davis*, 548.

10. *Id.* Validity of old-age benefits provisions of Social Security Act. *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

11. *Id.* Spending by Congress in aid of the "general welfare." *Id.*

12. *Federal Taxation. Purpose of Tax.* Revenue Act of 1934, § 602½, imposing tax on first domestic processing of coconut oil, and appropriating to Philippine Treasury all such taxes collected with respect to coconut oil produced in Philippines, sustained. *Cincinnati Soap Co. v. U. S.*, 308.

13. *Id.* Valid tax and valid appropriation of amounts realized may be bound together in same Act of Congress. *Id.*

14. *Id.* Congress may levy tax with collateral purpose of protecting industries of the United States. *Id.*

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**—Continued.

15. *Id.* Conclusion of Congress that tax is "to pay the debts and provide for the common defence and general welfare of the United States" must be accepted by courts unless plainly without justification. *Id.*

16. *Id.* "Debts" of United States as including moral obligations. *Id.*

17. *Appropriations.* Meaning of provision "No money shall be drawn from the Treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law." *Id.*

18. *Id.* Appropriation by Congress in recognition of moral obligation is matter of policy and discretion not open to judicial review. *Id.*

19. *Id.* Validity of appropriation to Philippine Government as affected by lack of specification as to particular use to which money is to be put. *Id.*

20. Validity of National Labor Relations Act. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; and cases pp. 49, 58, 103, 142.

21. Validity of Social Security Act. *Steward Machine Co. v. Davis*, 548; *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

22. *Attacking Statute.* One cannot complain of violation of constitutional rights of others. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

**II. Commerce Clause.**

1. *Scope of Federal and State Regulation.* State regulation of charges of tobacco warehouses; effect of federal Tobacco Inspection Act. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

2. *Id.* Power of Congress to protect interstate commerce from burdens and obstructions arising out of labor disputes in productive industry. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

3. *Id.* *National Labor Relations Act.* Validity of Act and orders of Board. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; *National Labor Board v. Fruehauf Trailer Co.*, 49; *National Labor Board v. Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing Co.*, 58; *Associated Press v. National Labor Board*, 103; *Washington, V. & M. Coach Co. v. National Labor Board*, 142.

4. *State Taxation.* *Foreign Corporation* engaged in transmission and distribution of gas produced in other States, *held*, by reason of local activities, not to have been engaged exclusively in interstate commerce. *Southern Gas Corp. v. Alabama*, 148.

5. *Id.* Tax on privilege of doing business within State, measured by property owned within State, valid though part of property used in interstate commerce. *Id.*

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**—Continued.

6. *Regulation of Sales*. Statute requiring registration of cosmetic preparations sold or applied within State did not infringe rights of foreign manufacturer. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

7. *State Inspection Fee*. Will not be adjudged a direct burden on interstate commerce where not unreasonable on its face and when it is not known whether it will yield in excess of requirements of administration. *Id.*

8. *Id.* Where interstate commerce affected only indirectly, burden of proof of invalidity rests on one challenging legislation. *Id.*

9. *Louisiana Chain Store Tax*, attack on as violative of commerce clause held premature and without equity. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

**III. First Amendment.**

*Freedom of Press*. National Labor Relations Act and orders of Labor Board, as applied to Associated Press in the case of an editorial employee, did not abridge freedom of press. *Associated Press v. National Labor Board*, 103.

**IV. Fifth Amendment.**

1. *National Labor Relations Act. Collective Bargaining* provisions did not arbitrarily restrain employer's right to conduct own business. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

2. *Id.* Act valid though it does not extend to abuses by employees. *Id.*

3. *Id.* Act need not embrace all evils within reach of legislature. *Id.*

4. *Id.* Validity of administrative and procedural provisions of Act. *Id.*

5. *Id.* Provision of § 10 (c) authorizing Board to require reinstatement of employees discharged because of union activity or for purpose of discouraging membership in union, valid. *Id.*

6. *Id.* Act did not deprive employer of property without due process of law. *Associated Press v. National Labor Board*, 103.

7. *Taxation*. Validity of tax imposed by Social Security Act; exemptions. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548; *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

8. *Id.* Revenue Act of 1934, § 602½, taxing first domestic processing of coconut oil and appropriating to Philippine Treasury collections in respect of coconut oil produced in Philippines, valid. *Cincinnati Soap Co. v. U. S.*, 308.

9. *Id.* *Remedies*. Recovery back of taxes collected under invalid Agricultural Adjustment Act; abolition of right of action

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW—Continued.**

against Collector; administrative proceedings; judicial review; presumptions; fair hearing; validity of § 902 of Revenue Act of 1936, denying refund to taxpayer who shifted burden of tax. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

10. *Criminal Prosecutions*. As to prosecution by information of misdemeanor not involving infamous punishment, see *Duke v. U. S.*, 492.

**V. Seventh Amendment.**

1. *Right of Trial by Jury*. Provision of § 10 (c) of National Labor Relations Act that Board, in requiring reinstatement of employee, may direct payment of wages for time lost by discharge, does not contravene Seventh Amendment. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; *Associated Press v. National Labor Board*, 103.

2. *Id. Waiver*. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

**VI. Tenth Amendment.**

1. National Labor Relations Act was valid exercise of federal power and did not violate Tenth amendment. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

2. Social Security Act did not require surrender by State of powers essential to quasi-sovereign existence. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548.

3. *Id.* Scheme of old-age benefits provisions did not contravene limitations of Tenth Amendment. *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

4. *Unemployment Compensation Act* of Alabama, imposing levy on right to employ or to be employed, was valid exertion of taxing power of State. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

**VII. Fourteenth Amendment.****(A) In General.**

1. *Police Power. Chain Stores*. State regulation and taxation for purpose of promoting fair competitive conditions and equalizing economic advantages. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

2. *Attacking Statute* under Fourteenth Amendment. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

**(B) Due Process Clause.**

1. *Liberty. Freedom of Speech and of Assembly*. Limitation of individual liberty must have appropriate relation to safety of the State. *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

2. *Id.* Section 56 of Penal Code of Georgia, punishing attempts to incite insurrection, *held*, as construed and applied, invalid as

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**—Continued.

not prescribing a reasonably ascertainable standard of guilt and unduly interfering with freedom of speech and of assembly. *Id.*

3. *Labor Legislation.* Provisions of Wisconsin Labor Code which authorize giving publicity to labor disputes, declare peaceful picketing and patrolling lawful, and forbid granting of an injunction against such conduct, sustained. *Senn v. Tile Layers Union*, 468.

4. *Regulation of Business.* State may forbid particular types of business as inimical to public welfare, or regulate them so as to abate evils arising from their pursuit. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

5. *Id.* State may regulate activities of stores in State belonging to national chain, though evils due partly to extra-state operations. *Id.*

6. *Regulation of Business. Sales.* Regulation of sale of fertilizer; requiring disclosure of secret formula. *National Fertilizer Assn. v. Bradley*, 178.

7. *Id.* Regulation of sale and use of cosmetics; imported preparations; inspection fee. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

8. *Id.* Regulation of charges of tobacco warehouses in Georgia. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

9. *Rates. Valuation.* Order requiring telephone company to refund "excess" earnings, based on valuation determined by use of price-trend percentages derived from evidence of which state commission took judicial notice but withheld from records and refused to reveal denied due process. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 292.

10. *Taxation. Unemployment Compensation Act of Alabama* valid; unemployment relief as public purpose; extension and restriction of benefits. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

11. *State Taxation* of shares of stock of foreign banking corporations owned by one having commercial domicile in State. *First Bank Corp. v. Minnesota*, 234.

12. *Taxation. Chain Stores.* Louisiana statute graduating rate of tax on stores within State according to total number of units in chain, wherever located, valid. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

13. *Delegation of Power* to state administrative board. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.



**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW**—Continued.

14. *Notice and Hearing*. Fair hearing essential to due process. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 492.

15. *Procedural Matters*. Provision for judicial review of order of administrative board satisfied due process. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

16. *Retrospective Laws*. Validity of law regulating sale of fertilizer and requiring disclosure of secret formula, as applied to products manufactured prior to passage. *National Fertilizer Assn. v. Bradley*, 178.

17. *Criminal Statutes*. Validity as affected by vagueness. *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

## (C) Equal Protection Clause.

1. *Unemployment Compensation Act* of Alabama valid; exclusion of employers of less than eight and particular classes of employers; extension and restriction of benefits. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

2. *Taxation. Chain Stores*. Louisiana statute graduating rate of tax on stores within State according to total number of units in chain, wherever located, valid; not arbitrary discrimination against national chains; relation of tax to value of local privilege. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

3. *Regulation. Insurance Companies*. Statute forbidding stock companies to act through agents who are their salaried employees, but permitting this to mutual companies, invalid. *Hartford Co. v. Harrison*, 459.

4. *State Inspection Fees*. See *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

5. *Labor Legislation*. See *supra*, VII, (B), 3.

**CONTAINERS.**

Law requiring disclosure of secret formula in sale of fertilizer. *National Fertilizer Assn. v. Bradley*, 178.

**CONTRACTS.**

*What Law Governs* as to validity of provisions. *Boseman v. Connecticut Ins. Co.*, 196.

**CORPORATIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 4-6; **Jurisdiction**, I, 2, 10; **Taxation**, III, 2-3.

*Domicile. First Bank Corp. v. Minnesota*, 234.

**COSMETICS.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 7.

**COSTS.** See **Bankruptcy**, 3-4.

**COURTS.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 15, 18; **Jurisdiction**; **Rules**, 1-3.

1. *Federal Court* not bound by decisions of state courts on question of general law. *Boseman v. Insurance Co.*, 196.

2. *Restraint of Proceedings.* Injunction against plaintiff prosecuting his case is not restraint of the court. *Steelman v. All Continent Corp.*, 278.

**CRIMINAL APPEALS RULES.**

1. *Fundamental Policy* of Rules is that as speedily as possible Circuit Court of Appeals be vested with jurisdiction to expedite and control all proceedings on appeal. *Ray v. U. S.*, 158.

2. *Duty of Clerk of Trial Court* under Rule IV to forward duplicate notice of appeal and statement of docket entries is ministerial. *Id.*

3. *Bill of Exceptions.* Circuit Court of Appeals authorized under Rule IV to modify order of trial judge fixing time for filing bill of exceptions. *Id.*

4. *Id.* Refusal of Circuit Court of Appeals to extend time for filing bill of exceptions beyond that fixed by trial judge *held* not abuse of discretion. *Id.*

5. *Computing Time* under Rules; exclusion of Sundays. *Id.*

**CRIMINAL LAW.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 10; VII, (B), 17; **Criminal Appeals Rules**, 1-5; **Statutes**, 5, 9.

1. *Ex Post Facto Laws.* *Lindsey v. Washington*, 397.

2. *Offenses. Prosecution.* Criminal Code, § 137, prescribing maximum penalty of \$1000 fine and six months imprisonment for attempt to influence juror by written communication, may be prosecuted by information; proviso of § 335 does not prevent. *Duke v. U. S.*, 492.

**DEBTS.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 15-16.

**DELEGATION OF POWER.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 1.

**DEPENDENCIES.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 7; **Philippine Islands**, 1-3.

**DEPOSITARY.** See **International Law**, 3.

**DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.** See **Evidence**, 5.

**DISABILITY.** See **Insurance**, 2.

**DOMICILE.** See **Corporations**.

**DONATIONS.** See **Taxation**, II, 4.

**DUTIES.**

Application of term to tax imposed by Social Security Act. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548.

**EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 8-9; II, 2-3; IV, 1-6; **Labor Organizations**.

**EQUITY.** See **Equity Rules**; **Jurisdiction**, I, 4; **Pleading**.

**EQUITY RULES.**

Sufficiency under Equity Rule 29 of "short" bill of complaint in suit for infringement of patent. *Mumm v. Decker & Sons*, 168.

**ESTOPPEL.**

Telephone company in rate case not estopped from objecting to use of price trends gathered *ex parte*. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 292.

**EVIDENCE.** See **Bill of Exceptions**, 4.

1. *Presumption* of reasonableness of statutory rates and charges. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

2. *Judicial Notice.* Effect of court's taking judicial notice. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 292.

3. *Id.* Judicial notice of facts that recognition of right of employees to self-organization and to have representatives of own choosing for purpose of collective bargaining is often an essential condition of industrial peace; and that refusal to confer and negotiate has been prolific cause of strife. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

4. *Id.* Judicial notice may be taken of existence of depression with decline in market values; but cannot be taken of the values of land, labor, buildings and equipment, with their yearly fluctuations. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 292.

5. *Id.* Judicial notice of recognition of foreign government and establishment of normal diplomatic relations. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

6. *Materiality.* *Chippewa Indians v. U. S.*, 358.

7. *Sufficiency of Evidence* of prior use of patented method; Patent Office file on abandoned claim as evidence to determine nature and date of invention. *Smith v. Hall*, 216.

8. Sufficiency of evidence of cancellation of insurance. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

9. *Burden of Proof* of want of novelty in suit for infringement of patent. *Mumm v. Decker & Sons*, 168.

10. *Id.* Burden of proving statutory rates or charges confiscatory. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

11. *Id.* Burden of proof as to whether taxpayer shifted burden of processing tax. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

**EXCISE.**

Application of term to tax imposed by Social Security Act on employers. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548.

**EXEMPTIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 7; VII, (C), 1.

**EX POST FACTO LAW.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 4.

**FARMERS.** See **Bankruptcy**, 1.

**FEE\$.** See **Bankruptcy**, 3.

**FINDINGS.** See **Jurisdiction**, II, 6-7.

**FOREIGN CORPORATIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 4-6; VII, (B), 11-13.

**FORFEITURE.**

One cannot complain of forfeiture of goods of others. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

**FRAUD.** See **Bankruptcy**, 3; **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 6.

Liability of national bank to purchaser defrauded in sale by bank of its own stock; rescission of sale. *Oppenheimer v. Harri-man Bank*, 206.

**FREEDOM OF SPEECH.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 1-2.

**FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.** See **Constitutional Law**, III.

**GENERAL WELFARE.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 9-11, 15.

**HABEAS CORPUS.**

Scope of *habeas corpus* proceeding in state court. *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

**HARTER ACT.** See **Admiralty**, 1.

**HEALTH.**

Regulation of sale of cosmetics. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

**IMPOST.**

Application of term to tax imposed by Social Security Act. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548.

**INCUBATORS.** See **Patents for Inventions**, 2.

**INDIANS.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 3.

1. *Title to Lands.* *Chippewa Indians* without right to recover in respect of lands in Red Lake Reservation. *Chippewa Indians v. U. S.*, 358.

2. *Id.* Sufficiency and effect of cession under Act of January 14, 1889. *Id.*

**INDICTMENT.**

1. *Necessity.* Misdemeanor not subject to infamous punishment may be prosecuted by information, though penalty may exceed \$500 fine and six months' imprisonment. *Duke v. U. S.*, 492.

2. *Id.* Prosecution by information not limited to offenses punishable as defined in the proviso added to Crim. Code, § 335, by Act of Dec. 16, 1930. *Id.*

**INFORMATION.** See **Indictment**, 1-2.

**INFRINGEMENT.** See **Patents for Inventions**, 4.

**INJUNCTION.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 3.

1. Enjoining suit in other court. *Steelman v. All Continent Corp.*, 278.

2. Enjoining enforcement of state law. *National Fertilizer Assn. v. Bradley*, 178.

**INSOLVENCY.** See **Bankruptcy**; **Banks**.

**INSPECTION FEES.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 7-8; VII, (B), 7; VII, (C), 6.

**INSULAR POSSESSIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 7; **Philippine Islands**.

**INSURANCE.**

1. *Character of Companies.* Discrimination against stock in favor of mutual companies in respect of agents. *Hartford Co. v. Harrison*, 459.

2. *Provisions of Policy. Notice of Claim.* Validity of provision making notice of claim prerequisite to recovery; what law governs. *Boseman v. Connecticut Ins. Co.*, 196.

3. *Mortgagee Clause.* Effect of. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

4. *Cancellation.* Consent. *Id.*

5. *Marine Insurance.* Insurance against carrier's liability to cargo. *Great Lakes Corp. v. Interstate S. S. Co.*, 646.

**INSURRECTION.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 2.

**INTERNATIONAL LAW.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 2; **Philippine Islands**.

1. *Sovereignty.* Courts of one sovereign state will not sit in judgment upon acts of government of another, done within its own territory. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

2. *Effect of Recognition* by United States of Soviet Government. *Id.*

**INTERNATIONAL LAW**—Continued.

3. *International Compact*. Effect of Soviet Government's expropriation of deposit of Russian corporation in New York bank and assignment to United States. *Id.*

4. *Id.* Policy of State in respect of enforcement of acts of confiscation cannot affect validity of international compact. *Id.*

**INTERSTATE COMMERCE.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 1-9;  
**Interstate Commerce Acts; Jurisdiction**, I, 1.

**INTERSTATE COMMERCE ACTS.**

*Orders. Findings. Evidence.* Validity of orders requiring carriers to desist from spotting cars on industrial plant tracks (or making allowances) as part of service under interstate line-haul rates; investigation by Commission not foreclosed by its earlier decisions; sufficiency of evidence. *U. S. v. American Tin Plate Co.*, 402.

**JUDGMENTS.**

*Non obstante veredicto.* See *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

**JUDICIAL NOTICE.** See **Evidence**, 2-5.

**JURISDICTION.**

I. In General, p. 796.

II. Jurisdiction of this Court, p. 797.

III. Jurisdiction of Circuit Courts of Appeals, p. 798.

IV. Jurisdiction of District Courts, p. 798.

References to particular subjects under title Jurisdiction: Admiralty, I, 6; III, 5; Advisory Decree, I, 1; Bankruptcy, I, 7; III, 2; IV, 2; Conformity Act, III, 4; Criminal Appeals Act, II, 8; III, 1; Directed Verdict, IV, 3; Equity, I, 2-4; IV, 1-2; Federal Questions, I, 8; II, 2-4; Findings, II, 6-7; Injunction, I, 2-4; IV, 1-2; Labor Board, II, 7; Non Obstante Veredicto, III, 3; Scope of Review, II, 5-8; State Courts, I, 8-9; III, 2; Stockholder's Suit, I, 2; Verdict, IV, 3.

**I. In General.**

1. *Advisory Decrees.* Complainant not entitled to advisory decree that state law must not be administered so as to burden or regulate interstate commerce. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

2. *Equity. Shareholder's Suit* against corporation to restrain payments of tax and deductions from wages under Social Security Act. *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

3. *Injunction* against suit in other federal court. *Steelman v. All Continent Corp.*, 278.

**JURISDICTION—Continued.**

4. *Injunction. State Laws.* Federal court will not enjoin enforcement of state law which has not been construed by enforcing officers nor by state supreme court, and which is susceptible of construction bringing it within police power of State. *National Fertilizer Assn. v. Bradley*, 178.

5. *Suit for Refund of Tax.* Making of special assessment of profits tax under §§ 327 and 328 of Revenue Act of 1918 precludes judicial review of amount of income tax determined. *Welch v. Obispo Oil Co.*, 190.

6. *Appeals in Admiralty.* *Alaska Packers v. Pillsbury*, 172.

7. Appeals under Bankruptcy Act. *Shulman v. Wilson-Sheridan Hotel Co.*, 172.

8. *Federal and Local Question.* Questions as to what constitutes "labor dispute" and what acts of union are lawful under Wisconsin Labor Code are questions of state law. *Senn v. Tile Layers Union*, 468.

9. *Rules of Decision.* Federal court not required to follow decisions of courts of State on questions of general law. *Boseman v. Connecticut Ins. Co.*, 196.

10. What another country has done in the way of taking over property of its nationals, and especially of its corporations, is not a matter for judicial consideration here. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

**II. Jurisdiction of this Court.**

1. *Want of Jurisdiction.* Dismissal. *Catholic Order v. North Dakota*, 665.

2. *Federal Question.* Issues regarded by state court as properly raised in habeas corpus proceeding are open here. *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

3. *Substantial Federal Question.* Dismissal for want of. *Espenlaub v. Indiana*, 66; *Painter v. Ohio*, 667; *Fearon v. Treanor*, 667; *Dolbow v. New Jersey*, 669; *Texas Company v. Dyer*, 670; *Giragi v. Moore*, 670.

4. *Non-Federal Ground* adequate to support judgment. *Grubb v. Lawman*, 668.

5. *Scope of Review.* Claims not made in petition for certiorari not open for decision. *Washington, V. & M. Co. v. National Labor Board*, 142.

6. *Findings* of District Court. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

**JURISDICTION—Continued.**

7. Findings of National Labor Relations Board will not be reversed or modified unless clearly improper or unsupported by substantial evidence. *Washington, V. & M. Co. v. National Labor Board*, 412.

8. *Criminal Appeals Act*. Review of action of Circuit Court of Appeals under. *Ray v. U. S.*, 158.

**III. Jurisdiction of Circuit Courts of Appeals.**

1. *Criminal Appeals*. Control over proceedings pertaining to appeals and related orders of trial judge. *Ray v. U. S.*, 158.

2. *Bankruptcy Proceedings*. Order disallowing fee for legal services, though previously allowed by state court, held appealable only under § 24b in discretion of appellate court. *Shulman v. Hotel Co.*, 172.

3. *Overriding Verdict*. Circuit Court of Appeals was without authority to direct entry of judgment for other party, in absence of motion in lower court for judgment *non obstante veredicto*. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

4. *Conformity Act*. Inapplicable to Circuit Court of Appeals. *Id.*

5. *Appeals in Admiralty*. See *Alaska Packers Assn. v. Pillsbury*. 174.

**IV. Jurisdiction of District Courts.**

1. Injunction to restrain enforcement of state law. *National Fertilizer Assn. v. Bradley*, 178.

2. Jurisdiction of bankruptcy court; protection of estate against waste; enjoining suit in other federal court. *Steelman v. All Continent Corp.*, 278.

3. *Direction of Verdict*. See *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

**JURY.**

1. Prosecution of attempt to influence juror by written communication. *Duke v. U. S.*, 492.

2. *Right to Jury Trial* not infringed by National Labor Relations Act. *Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; *Associated Press v. Labor Board*, 103.

3. *Id. Waiver*. Presumption against waiver; requests for directed verdicts did not waive right; reversal of judgment for defendant and direction of verdict for plaintiff held error. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.



**LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.**

1. *Collective Bargaining*. Right of employees to organize and to select representatives for collective bargaining; power of legislature to protect right against discrimination or coercion by employer. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

2. Construction of Wisconsin statute authorizing picketing and publicity in labor disputes. *Senn v. Tile Layers Union*, 468.

**LABOR RELATIONS ACT.**

See *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; and cases on pp. 49, 58, 103, 142.

**LABOR UNIONS.**

See *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; and cases on pp. 49, 58, 103, 142; also *Senn v. Tile Layers Union*, 468.

**LIBERTY.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 1-3.

**LIMITATIONS.**

*Taxes*. Limitations on collection of tax and assertion against taxpayer of barred claim. *Stone v. White*, 532.

**MAINE.**

1. Validity and construction of statute requiring registration of cosmetic preparations sold or used in State. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

2. Delegation of power to administrative board consistent with state constitution. *Id.*

**MANDAMUS.**

To compel Commissioner of Internal Revenue to refund tax; when not proper remedy. *U. S. ex rel. Girard Co. v. Helvering*, 540.

**MANUFACTURING.**

See *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1, and cases on pp. 49, 58.

**MARINE INSURANCE.** See **Insurance**, 5.

**MASTER AND SERVANT.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 2-3; IV, 1-2, 5-6; V, 1; VII, (B), 3; **Labor Organizations**.

**MORTGAGES.** See **Insurance**, 3.

**NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT.**

1. Validity and construction. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; *National Labor Board v. Fruehauf Trailer Co.*, 49; *National Labor Board v. Friedman-Harry Marks Clothing Co.*, 58; *Associated Press v. National Labor Board*, 103; *Washington, V. & M. Co. v. National Labor Board*, 142.

2. *Orders of Board* in excess of jurisdiction subject to challenge by any party aggrieved. *Washington, V. & M. Co. v. National Labor Board*, 142.

**NEWSPAPERS.** See **Constitutional Law**, III.

**NON OBSTANTE VEREDICTO.** See **Jurisdiction**, III, 3.

**NOTICE.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 14.

Validity of provision of insurance policy making notice of claim prerequisite to recovery; what law governs. *Boseman v. Connecticut Ins. Co.*, 196.

**OIL AND GAS.** See **Taxation**, II, 2.

*Effect of Assignment* of oil leases. *Thomas v. Perkins*, 655.

**OLD-AGE BENEFITS.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 10; VI, 3.

**PARTIES.** See **Statutes**, 15.

**PATENTS FOR INVENTIONS.** See **Evidence**, 7, 9.

1. Patent No. 1,435,199, for a heat-insulated receptacle, void for want of invention. *Mantle Lamp Co. v. Aluminum Co.*, 544.

2. *Anticipation.* Smith Patent No. 1,262,860 for method of hatching eggs, invalid because anticipated by prior use of patented invention by Hastings. *Smith v. Hall*, 216.

3. *Id.* Determining anticipation of patented method; party who sought and obtained broad construction of claim can not later narrow it to avoid anticipation; commercial success not necessary element of prior use anticipating and invalidating patent. *Id.*

4. *Suit for Infringement. Defenses.* Pleading; sufficiency of "short" bill; burden of proof of want of novelty. *Mumm v. Decker & Sons*, 168.

**PENALTIES.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 4.

**PENSIONS.**

Validity of old-age benefits provisions of Social Security Act. *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

**PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.**

1. Obligation of United States to protect and provide for general welfare of Philippines. *Cincinnati Soap Co. v. U. S.*, 308.
2. Independence Act of 1934 and approval of constitution by Philippine Islands, did not withdraw sovereignty of United States nor make Islands foreign. *Id.*
3. Tax imposed by § 602½ of Revenue Act of 1934, on first domestic processing of coconut oil, and appropriation to Philippine Treasury of amounts realized thereby in respect of coconut oil produced in Philippines, sustained. *Id.*

**PICKETING.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 3.

**PIPELINE COMPANIES.**

Local taxation. See *Southern Gas Corp. v. Alabama*, 148.

**PLEADING.**

Sufficiency of "short" bill of complaint in suit for infringement of patent. *Mumm v. Decker & Sons*, 168.

**PRESIDENT.**

Authority in respect of international compact. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

**PRESS ASSOCIATIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, III.

**PRESUMPTIONS.**

1. Presumption of reasonableness of statutory rates or charges. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.
2. Validity of presumptions established by § 907 of Revenue Act of 1936, relative to right to refund of taxes collected under invalid Agricultural Adjustment Act. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

**PRICE TRENDS.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 9.

**PRIORITY.** See **Banks**.

**PROCEDURE.** See **Constitutional Law**, IV, 9-10; VII, (B), 14-15.

**Criminal Appeals Rules**, 1-4; **Indictment**.

1. Nature of statutory action for refund of tax; applicability of equitable principles. *Stone v. White*, 532.
2. Presenting cases jointly. *Smith v. Hall*, 216.
3. *Conformity Act*. Application. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.
4. Procedural provisions of National Labor Relations Act valid. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

**PROCEDURE**—Continued.

5. Procedure in Pennsylvania in respect of judgment *non obstante veredicto*. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

6. *Criminal Appeals*. Time for filing bill of exceptions. *Ray v. U. S.*, 158.

7. *Appeals in Admiralty*. Method of taking appeal. *Alaska Packers Assn. v. Pillsbury*, 174.

**PROFITS TAX.** See **Taxation**, II, 6.

**PUBLIC HEALTH.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 7.

**PUBLIC INTEREST.**

Tobacco warehouses in Georgia affected with a public interest subjecting them to regulation as to charges. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

**PUBLIC POLICY.**

Confiscation of private property. See *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

**PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 9.

**PUBLIC UTILITIES.**

*Rates. Valuation. Hearing. Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n.*, 292.

**RATES.** See **Estoppel**; **Interstate Commerce Acts**; **Public Utilities**.

Presumption of reasonableness of statutory rates or charges; burden of proving them confiscatory. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

**RECEIVERS.**

Rank of claims in receivership estate. *Oppenheimer v. Harriman Bank*, 206.

**RECOGNITION.** See **International Law**, 2.

**RED LAKE RESERVATION.** See **Indians**, 1-2.

**REORGANIZATION PROCEEDINGS.** See **Bankruptcy**, 3-4.

**RETROACTIVE STATUTE.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 16.

**RULES.**

1. Rule of court inconsistent with statute is void. *Alaska Packers Assn. v. Pillsbury*, 174.

2. *Equity Rules*. Sufficiency of "short" bill of complaint in suit for patent infringement. *Mumm v. Decker & Sons*, 168.

3. *Criminal Appeals Rules*. *Ray v. U. S.*, 158.

**SALE.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 6-7.

Rescission for fraud. *Oppenheimer v. Harriman Bank*, 206.

**SECRET PROCESS.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 6.

**SEIZURE.**

One cannot complain that seizure of goods violates constitutional rights of others. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183.

**SENATE.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 2.

**SEPARABILITY.** See **Statutes**, 10-11.

**SHIPPING.**

Insurance against carrier's liability to cargo. *Great Lakes Corp. v. Interstate S. S. Co.*, 646.

**SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.**

1. Validity and construction. *Steward Machine Co. v. Davis*, 548; *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

2. Alabama Unemployment Compensation Act sustained. *Car-michael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

**SOVEREIGNTY.** See **International Law**, 1.

**SOVIET GOVERNMENT.** See **International Law**, 2-3.

**SPECIAL ASSESSMENT.** See **Taxation**, II, 6.

**STATUTES.**

1. *Generally.* Legislature is presumed to know the needs of the people of its State. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

2. *Validity.* Question as to wisdom of legislation is not for the courts. *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

3. *Id.* Legislation need not embrace all the evils within reach of legislature. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1.

4. *Id.* Validity of provisions which, considered by themselves, are constitutional, not affected by general and ambiguous declarations in same statute. *Id.*

5. *Id.* *Vagueness.* Georgia Penal Code, § 56, invalid as not furnishing a sufficiently ascertainable standard of guilt. *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

6. *Id.* Section 902 of Revenue Act of 1936 not invalid as too vague. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

7. *Construction.* Avoiding doubts of constitutionality. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337; *Chippewa Indians v. U. S.*, 358.

8. *Id.* Construction which conforms statute to Constitution preferred to another which would render it unconstitutional or of doubtful validity. *National Labor Board v. Jones & Laughlin Corp.*, 1; *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

**STATUTES**—Continued.

9. *Id.* Affirmance of conviction by supreme court of State as supported by evidence, necessarily construes statute as authorizing punishment for act proven. *Herndon v. Lowry*, 242.

10. *Separability.* Provision of Alabama Unemployment Compensation Act taxing employees was separable and not subject to objection by employers. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

11. *Id.* Title III of Social Security Act separable from Title IX. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548.

12. *Particular Words.* "Pursuant to" defined. *Old Colony Co. v. Comm'r*, 379.

13. *Id.* Meaning of "farmer." *First National Bank v. Beach*, 435.

14. *Attacking Statute.* Prematurity of attack. *Bourjois v. Chapman*, 183; *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

15. *Id.* Who may challenge statute. *Id.*

16. *Id.* *Advisory Decree.* *Id.*

**STOCKHOLDERS.** See **Banks**; **Jurisdiction**, I, 2.

**SUBROGATION.**

See *Great Lakes Corp. v. Interstate S. S. Co.*, 646.

**SUNDAY.** See **Bill of Exceptions**, 1.

**TARIFF.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 14.

**TAXATION.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 9-16; **Evidence**, 11; **Man-damus**.

I. In General, p. 804.

II. Federal Taxation, p. 804.

III. State Taxation, p. 805.

**I. In General.**

1. Construction of federal income tax Acts. *Thomas v. Perkins*, 655.

2. *Policies of Congress.* Encouraging charitable contributions. *Old Colony Co. v. Comm'r*, 379.

**II. Federal Taxation.**

1. *Validity* of tax imposed by Social Security Act; exemptions. *Steward Co. v. Davis*, 548; *Helvering v. Davis*, 619.

2. *Income Tax.* Amounts received by assignors under oil lease; to whom taxable. *Thomas v. Perkins*, 655.

3. *Income Tax. Corporation.* Trust as "association" taxable as corporation. *A. A. Lewis & Co. v. Comm'r*, 385.

**TAXATION—Continued.**

4. *Income Tax. Computation. Deductions. Charitable Contributions.* Donations to charities under trust deed authorizing, though not requiring, them *held* made "pursuant to" deed and deductible under § 162 of 1928 Act. *Old Colony Co. v. Comm'r*, 379.

5. *Id.* Allowance of deduction not dependent on affirmative showing that donations were actually paid out of income received during year in which they were made. *Id.*

6. *Profits Tax. Special Assessment.* Making of special assessment under §§ 327 and 328 of 1918 Act precluded judicial review of income tax determined. *Welch v. Obispo Oil Co.*, 190.

7. *Processing Taxes.* Revenue Act of 1934, § 602½, taxing first domestic processing of coconut oil and appropriating to Philippine Treasury amounts realized in respect of coconut oil produced in Philippines, valid. *Cincinnati Soap Co. v. U. S.*, 308.

8. *Actions for Refunds.* Recovery back of "processing" and "floor stock" taxes collected under invalid Agricultural Adjustment Act. *Anniston Mfg. Co. v. Davis*, 337.

9. *Id.* Equitable defenses; limitations. *Stone v. White*, 532; *U. S. ex rel. Girard Trust Co. v. Helvering*, 540.

**III. State Taxation.**

1. *Unemployment Compensation Act* of Alabama imposed valid tax on employers. *Carmichael v. Southern Coal Co.*, 495.

2. *Foreign Corporations.* Alabama tax for privilege of doing local business, measured by property owned within State, valid though part of property used in interstate commerce. *Southern Gas Corp. v. Alabama*, 148.

3. *Id.* Tax on shares of stock in foreign banking corporation owned by one having commercial domicile in State. *First Bank Corp. v. Minnesota*, 234.

4. *Chain Stores.* Louisiana statute graduating rate of tax according to total number of units in chain, wherever located, valid. *Great A. & P. Tea Co. v. Grosjean*, 412.

**TELEPHONE COMPANIES.** See **Estoppel.**

Validity of order of state commission requiring refund; valuation based on price trends; fair hearing essential to due process. *Ohio Bell Tel. Co. v. Comm'n*, 292.

**TERRITORIES.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 7; **Philippine Islands.****TIME.**

Computing time under Criminal Appeals Rules; exclusion of Sundays. *Ray v. U. S.*, 158.

**TITLE.**

Title to lands. *Chippewa Indians v. U. S.*, 358.

**TOBACCO INSPECTION ACT.**

Congress did not by Tobacco Inspection Act assume to regulate charges of warehousemen. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

**TOBACCO WAREHOUSES.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 1; VII, (B), 8.

**TRADES UNIONS.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 2-3; IV, 1, 5; VII, (B), 3.

**TRIAL.**

Requests for peremptory instruction; case not taken from jury. *Aetna Ins. Co. v. Kennedy*, 389.

**TRIAL BY JURY.** See **Constitutional Law**, V, 1-2.

**TRUSTS.** See **Taxation**, II, 3.

**UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION.** See **Constitutional Law**, I, 8-9.

**UNFAIR LABOR PRACTICES.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 2-3; VII, (B), 3; **Labor Organizations**, 1.

**UNION LABOR.** See **Constitutional Law**, II, 2-3; IV, 1, 5; VII, (B), 3.

**UNITED STATES.**

1. Exercise of external powers not affected by state laws or policies. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

2. Right to deposit in New York of Russian corporation, appropriated by Soviet Government and assigned to the United States. *U. S. v. Belmont*, 324.

**VAGUENESS.** See **Statutes**, 5-6.

**VALUATION.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 9.

**VALUE.** See **Evidence**, 4.

**VERDICT.** See **Jury**, 2.

**WAIVER.** See **Jury**, 2.

**WAREHOUSES.**

State regulation of charges of tobacco warehouses. *Townsend v. Yeomans*, 441.

**WASTE.** See **Bankruptcy**, 2.

**WISCONSIN LABOR CODE.** See **Constitutional Law**, VII, (B), 3.